# Establishing the Innovative Spectrum Policies to Support the 5G, IOT, and AI Ecosystem: Case of Taiwan

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### Background: 5G, IOT, and AI

- Non-telcos (enterprise) expressed interest in 5G spectrum
- Innovative spectrum policy
- Vertical application model (Dedicated spectrum for the private network)

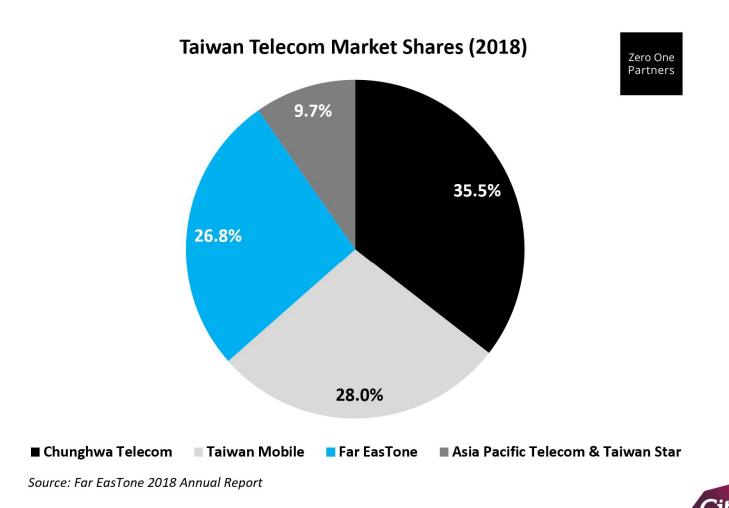


#### Outline

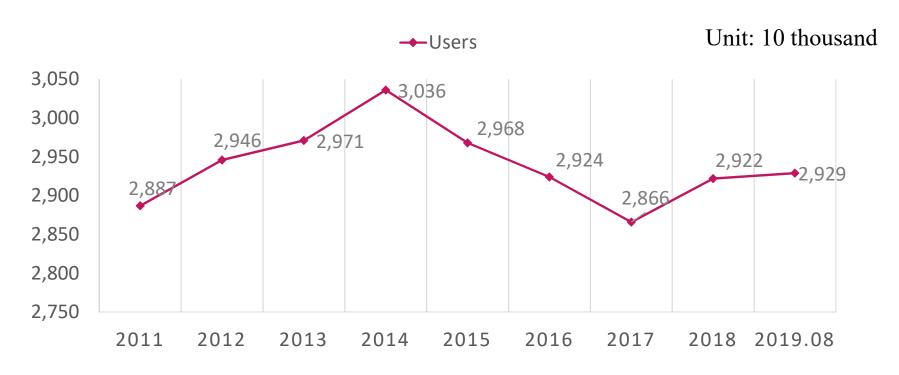
- Development of mobile communication
- Taiwan Mobile Market & Ecology
- 5G Policy and Strategy
- Debates about the Dedicated Spectrum for the Enterprises (Vertical Application Model)
- 5G Auction
- Conclusion



#### Taiwan Telecom Market Shares



## Taiwan mobile phone users 2011-2019



Source: NCC (2019).



## 5G Action Plan (Executive Yuan, May 10, '19) (2019-2022, invest US\$657.9 million)

#### Strategies:

- Deregulation
- Innovation
- Proofs of concepts (Lab)
- Forging connections
- Vertical applications

#### Goals:

- Innovative uses of 5G
- Increase the nation's digital competitiveness
- Entrench industrial innovation
- Realize a way of life enmeshed with smart technology.



### 5G Spectrum Policy

- Introduce vertical application model (dedicated spectrum for enterprise)
- Develop the 5G enterprise network (private network)
- Accelerate the digital transformation
- Drive the development of 5G related industries and innovative services
- Share spectrum, networks, construction with enterprise



### Auction Spectrum & Schedule

- Accept the application: September, 2019, deadline for submission: Oct. 3.
- 5G auction starts on December 10, 2019
- 5G license will be issued in January 2020.



## 5G Auction Spectrum

Frequency	Bandwidth	Bidding unit	Limit (cap) for Auction	Floor price
3.5 GHz	270 MHz	10MHz/ 27 units	100 MHz	NT\$24.3 billion (US\$784 million)
28 GHz	2500 MHz	100MHz/ 25 units	800 MHz	NT\$2.5 billion
1800 MHz	2x10 MHz	2x10 MHz		NT\$3.2 billion



## Dedicated Spectrum Policy 4 (con)+1 (pro)









- 1. Fairness of the spectrum cost
- 2. Obligation as telcos
- 3. No need to allocate frequency to enterprise
- 4. Scattered use will cause interference
- 5. Efficiency of network construction and maintenance
- 6. Should create win-win situation



#### Asia Pacific Telecom



- 1. Support private network's demand
- 2. Fairness
- 3. Should allow telcos to bid

Has a subsidiary (Fuhong.com), a system integration company, involved in 5G private network.



#### UN Sustainable Development Goal (SDG)

• Goal 9: Build resilient infrastructure, promote sustainable industrialization and foster innovation

• Without technology and innovation, industrialization will not happen, and without industrialization, development will not happen.



#### Conclusion

- "5G will catalyze, inspire and generate a huge range of new business cases for the IoT..."
- "5G represents massive opportunities for new sources of revenue streams and will be the foundation of economic growth on a scale yet to be completely discovered for businesses in nearly all industries."
- Fairness (cost, obligation)
- Co-opetition (Telcos, enterprise)

Source: Yosi Fait (2018, Sept. 7), Forbes



## Thank you for your attention

